

「イオン-原子衝突実験」

上智大学 中型装置

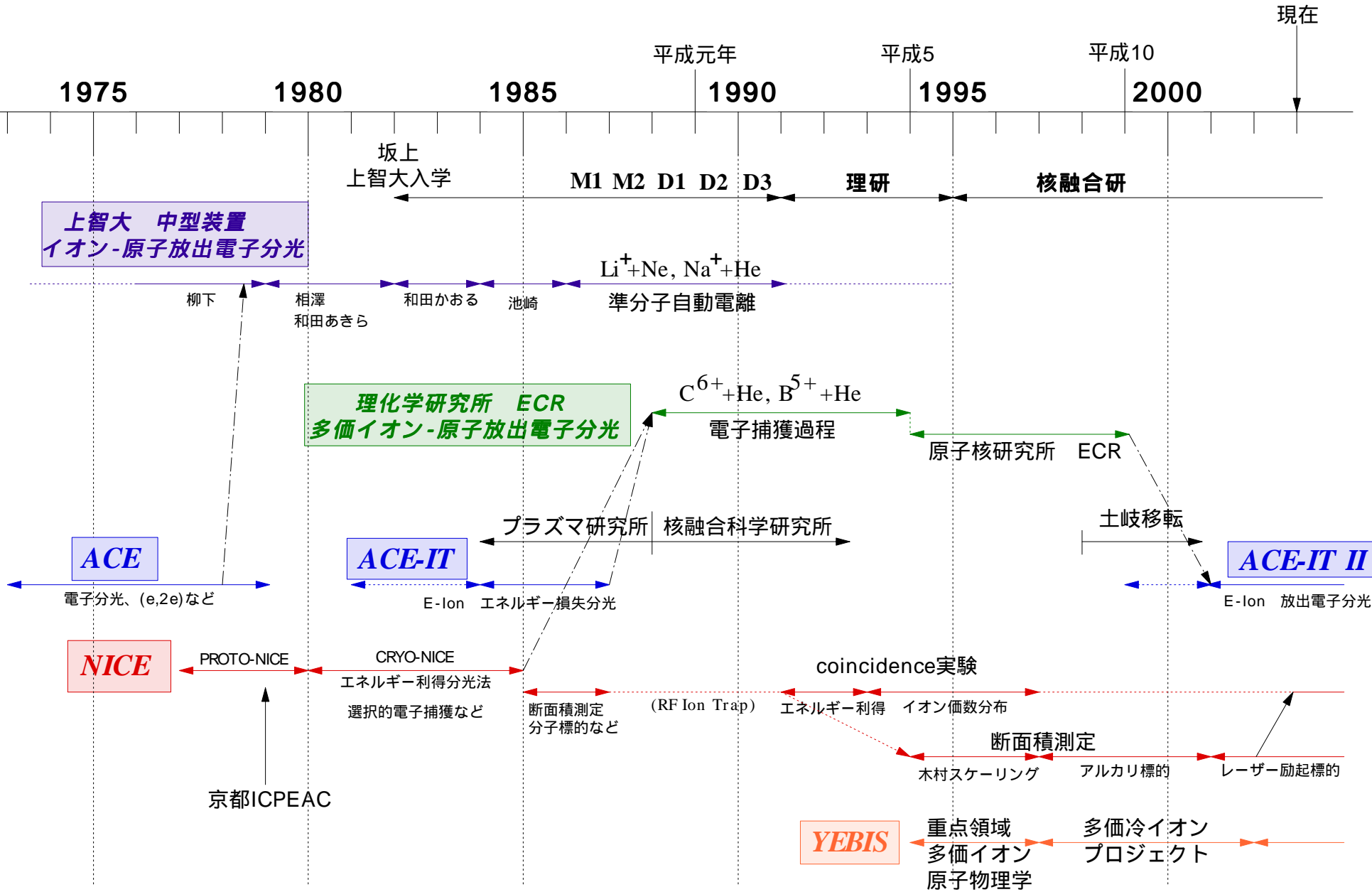
理化学研究所 ECR 実験装置

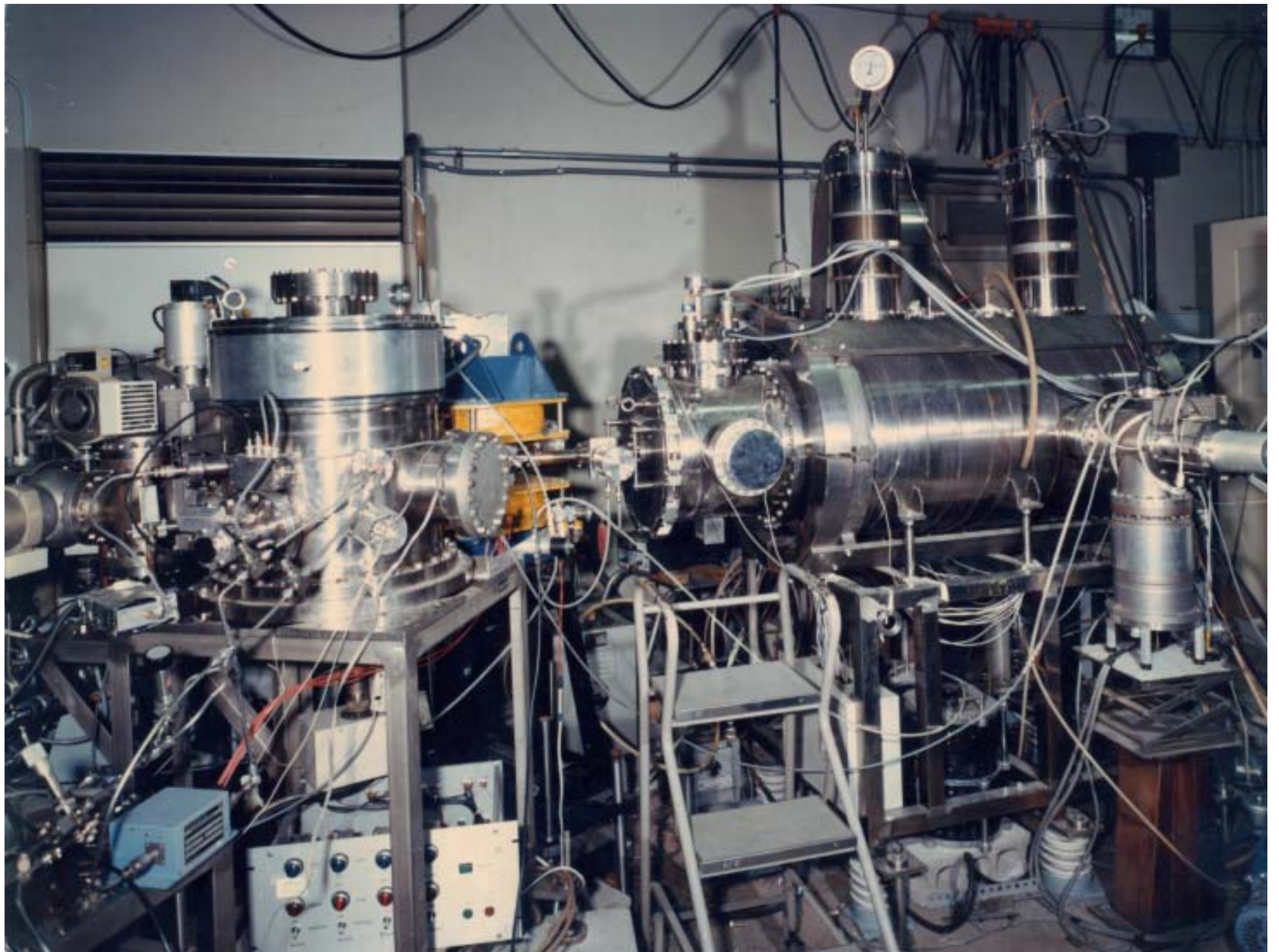
核融合研 NICE

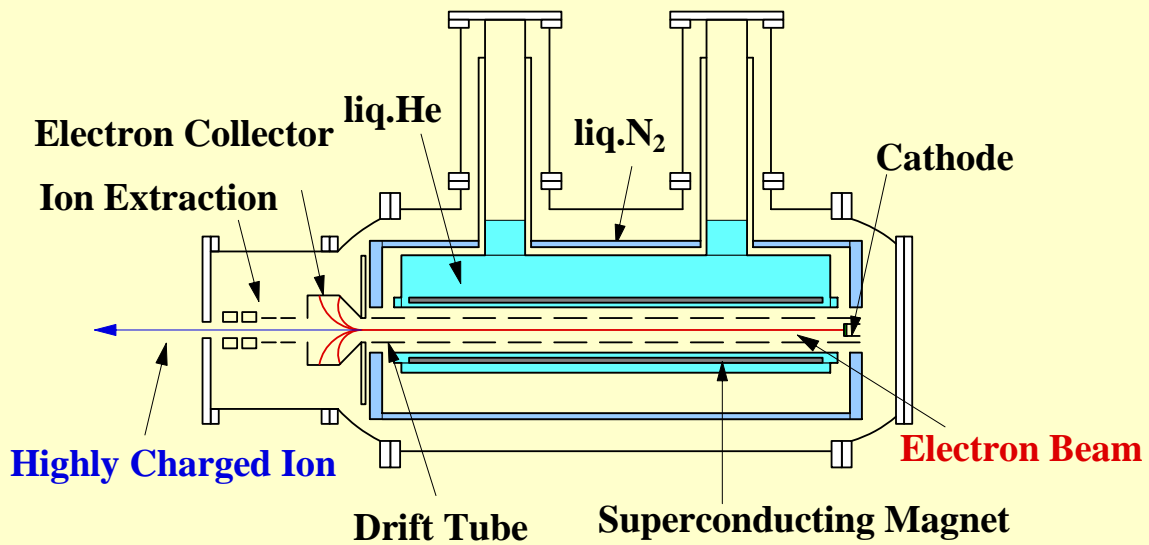
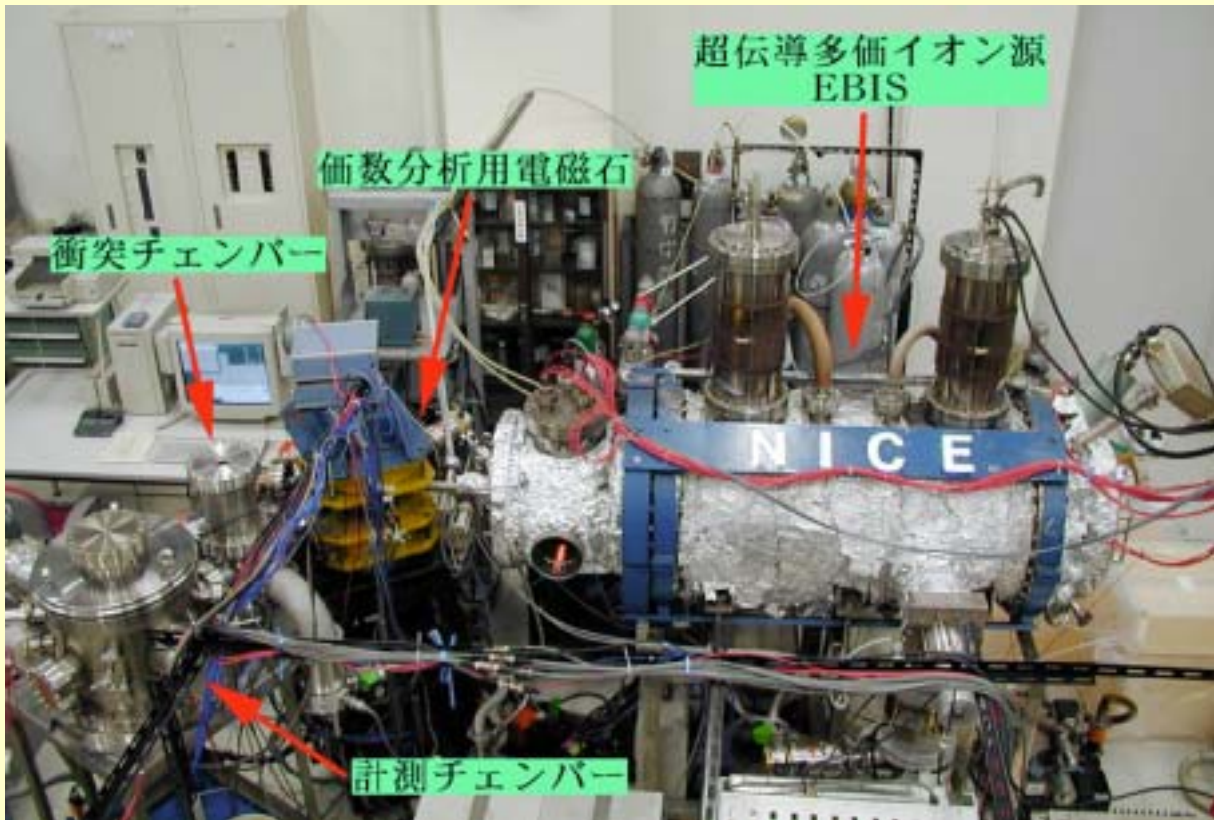
文部科学省核融合科学研究所

坂上裕之

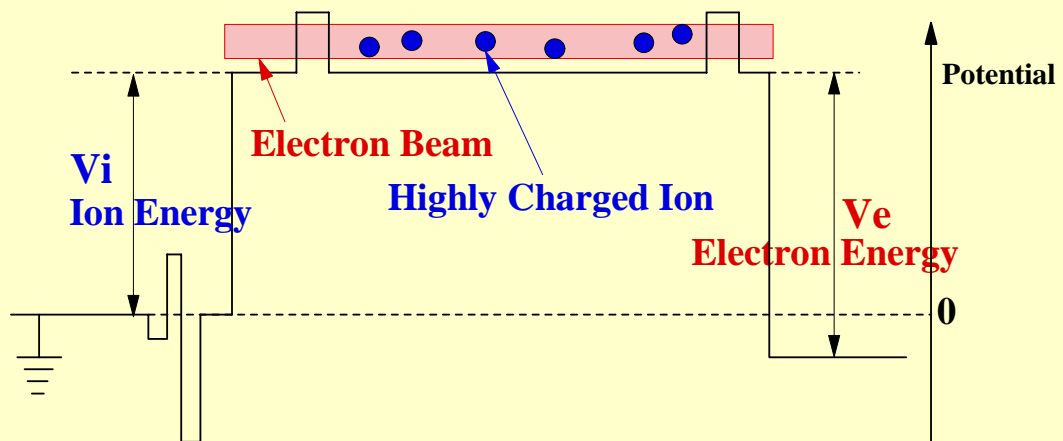
- 年表 -





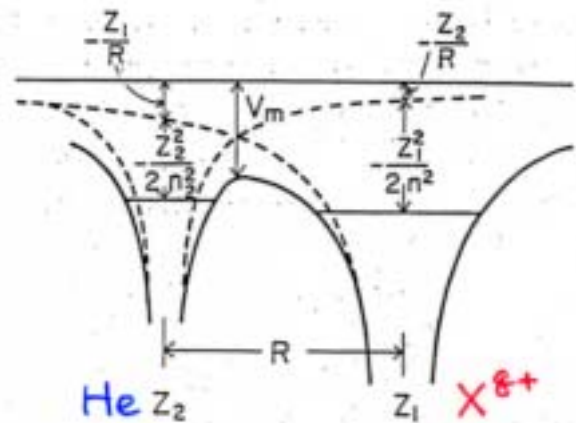
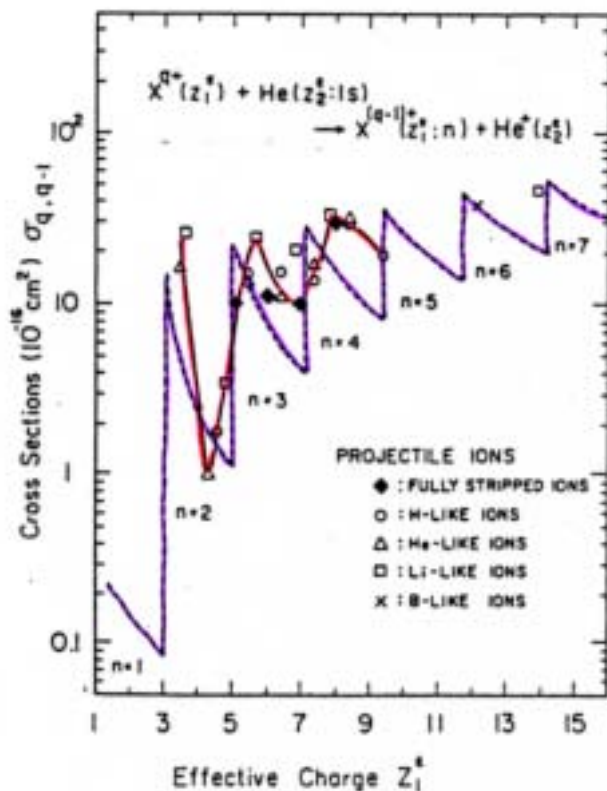
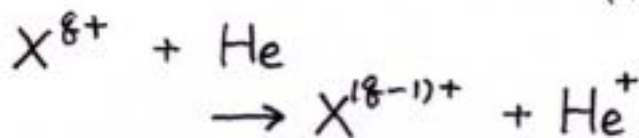
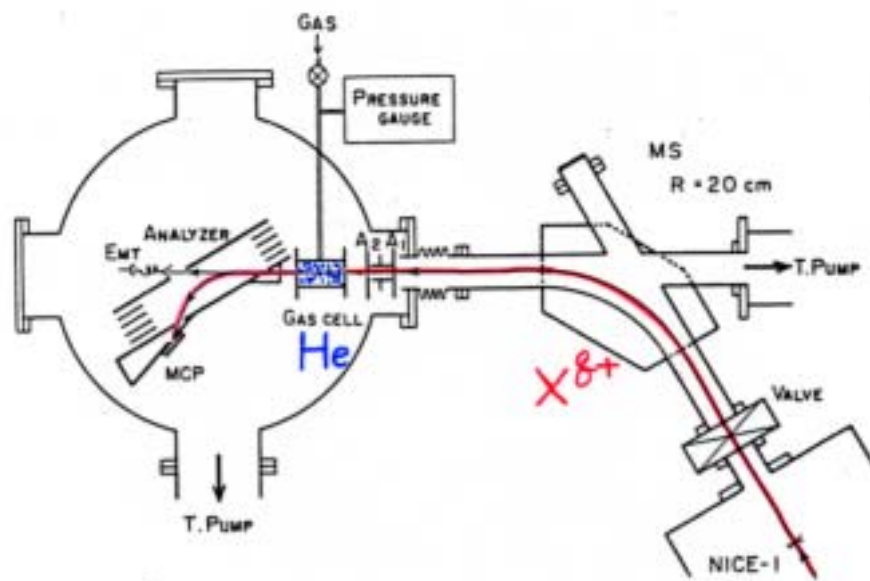


Electron Beam Ion Source (EBIS)



Electric potential in ion source

多価イオン電子移行断面積 I



$$-\frac{Z_1}{R} - \frac{Z_2^2}{2} = -\frac{Z_2}{R} - \frac{Z_1^2}{2n_1^2} < V_m \quad (\text{at } R_n)$$

共鳴条件

$$\sigma_{q,q-1} = \frac{1}{2} \pi R_n^2$$

n の値が 1 に増すごとに断面積は非連続的に ∞ になる。

選択的電子移行 I

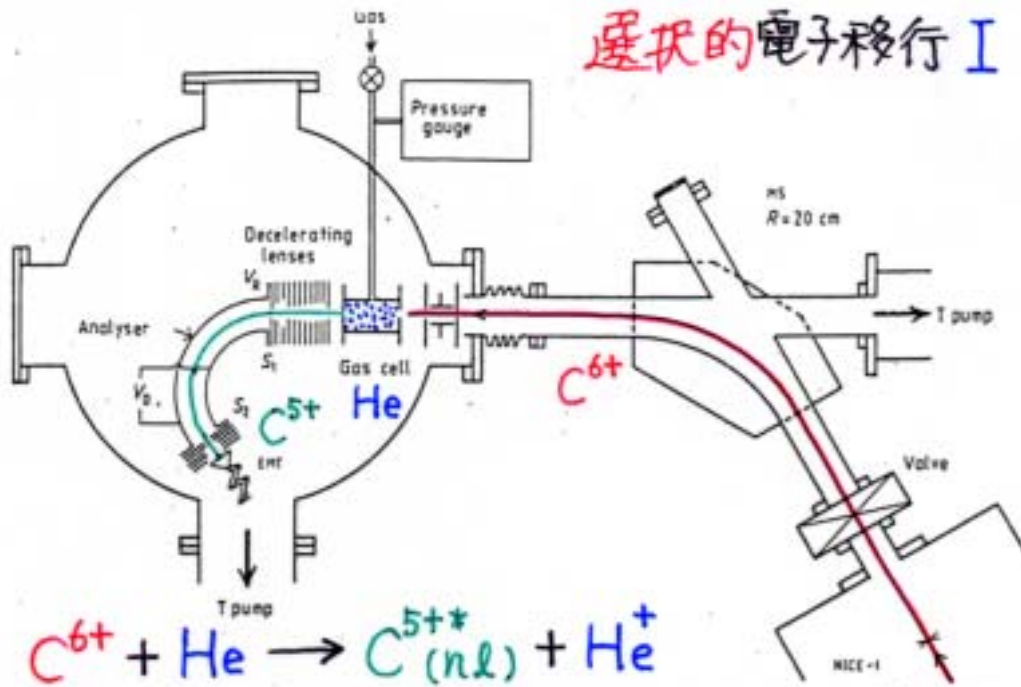


Figure 1. Schematic view of the spectrometer used for ion energy analysis.

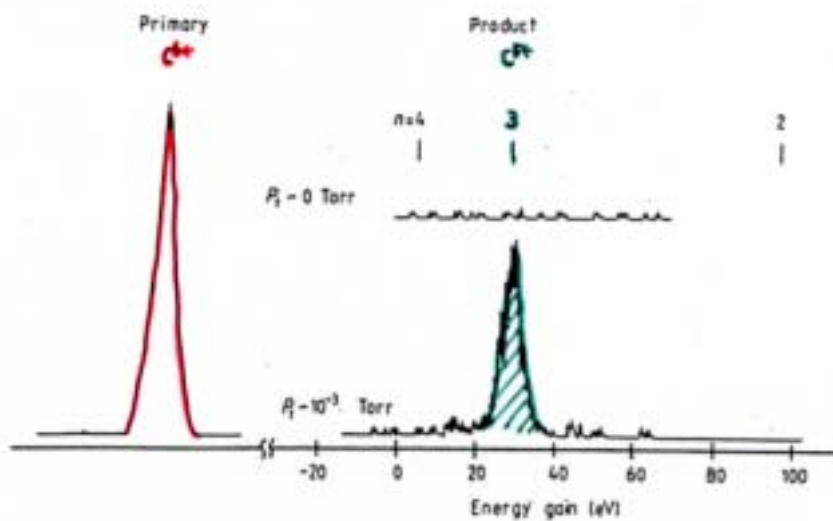
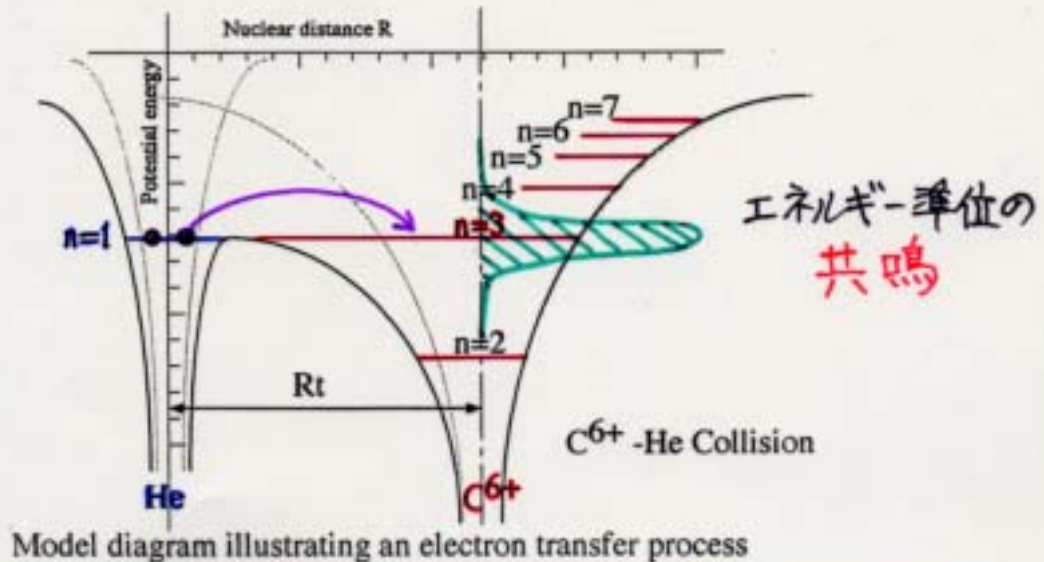
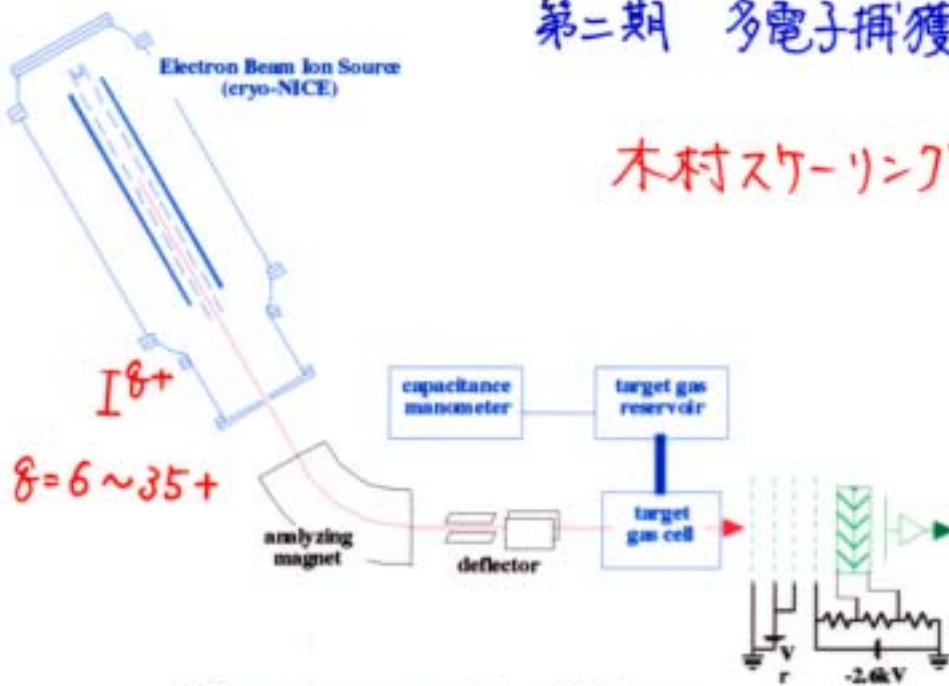


Figure 2. Energy gain and loss spectrum of scattered C^{3+} ions from $C^{6+} + He$ collisions at a collision energy of 6 keV. No peak was observed without target He gas ($P_1 = 0$).

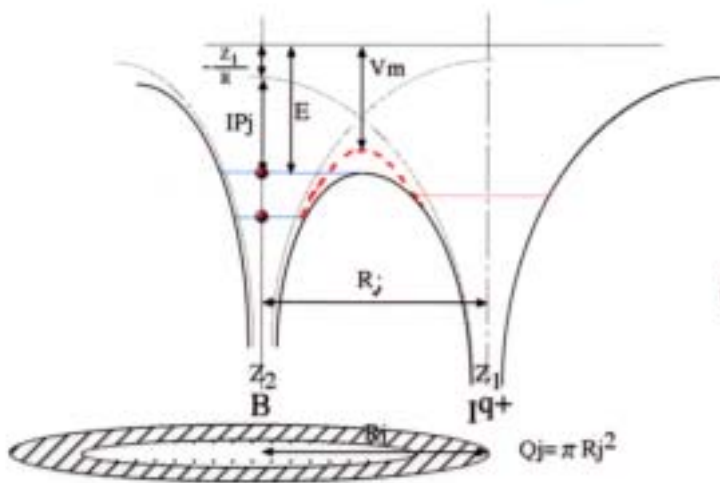
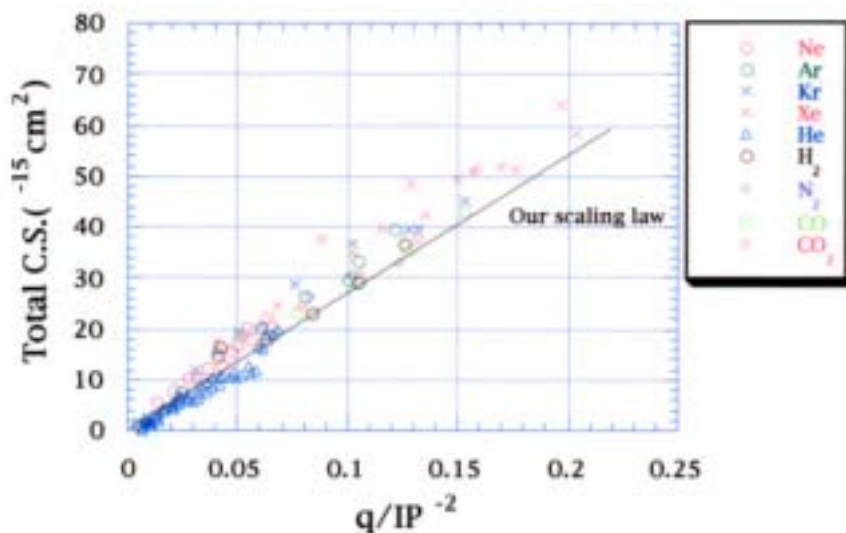


第二期 多電子捕獲断面積

木村スクリーン



I^{q+} + rare gas, mol. collisions



$$E = V_m$$

$$R_j = 2 \sqrt{q_j} \frac{1}{IP_j}$$

$$\sigma_f^j = \pi R_j^2 - \pi R_{j+1}^2$$

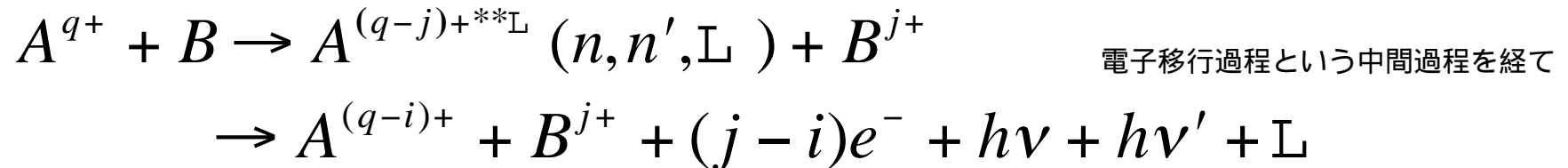
$$= Q_j - Q_{j+1}$$

$$Q_j = 2.6 \times 10^{13} j \cdot q / IP_j^2$$

$$\sigma_f^{total} = Q_1 = 2.6 \times 10^{13} q / IP_j^2 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

第二期 選択的電子移行

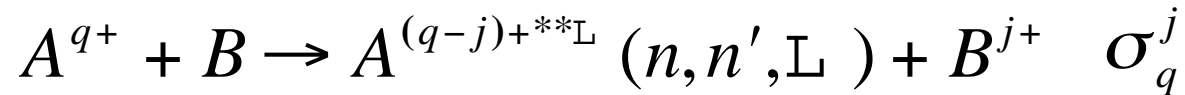
多電子捕獲過程



電子捕獲する

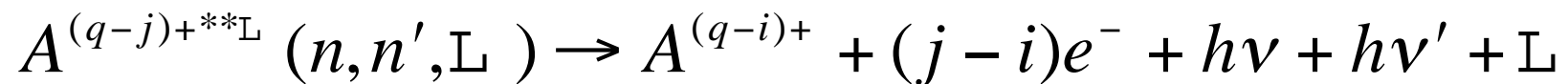
ここで、次のような二つの過程に分けて議論する。

I) j -electron transfer processes j -電子移行過程



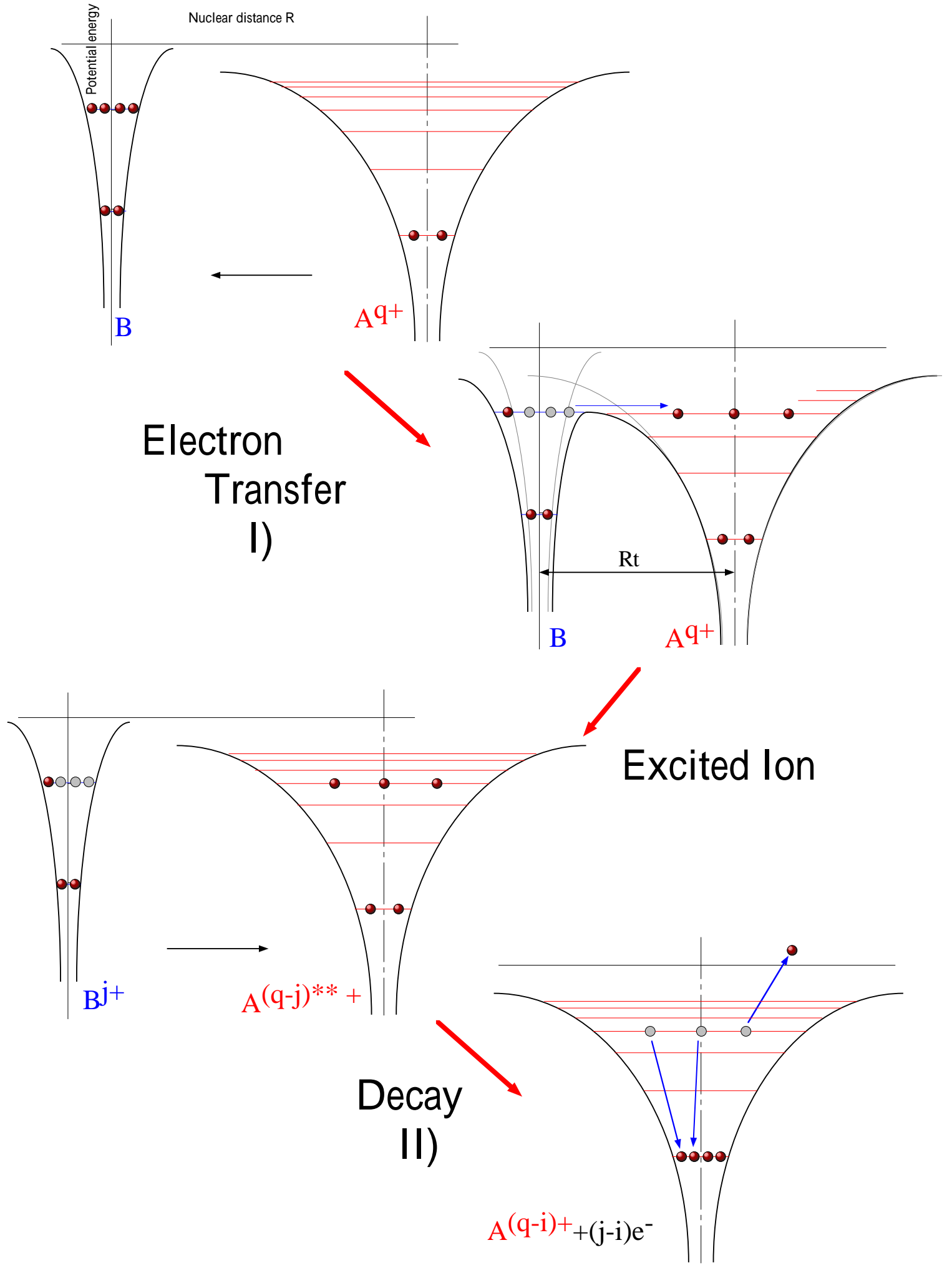
n, n', L : the principal quantum number

II) Decay processes of excited product ions 崩壊過程

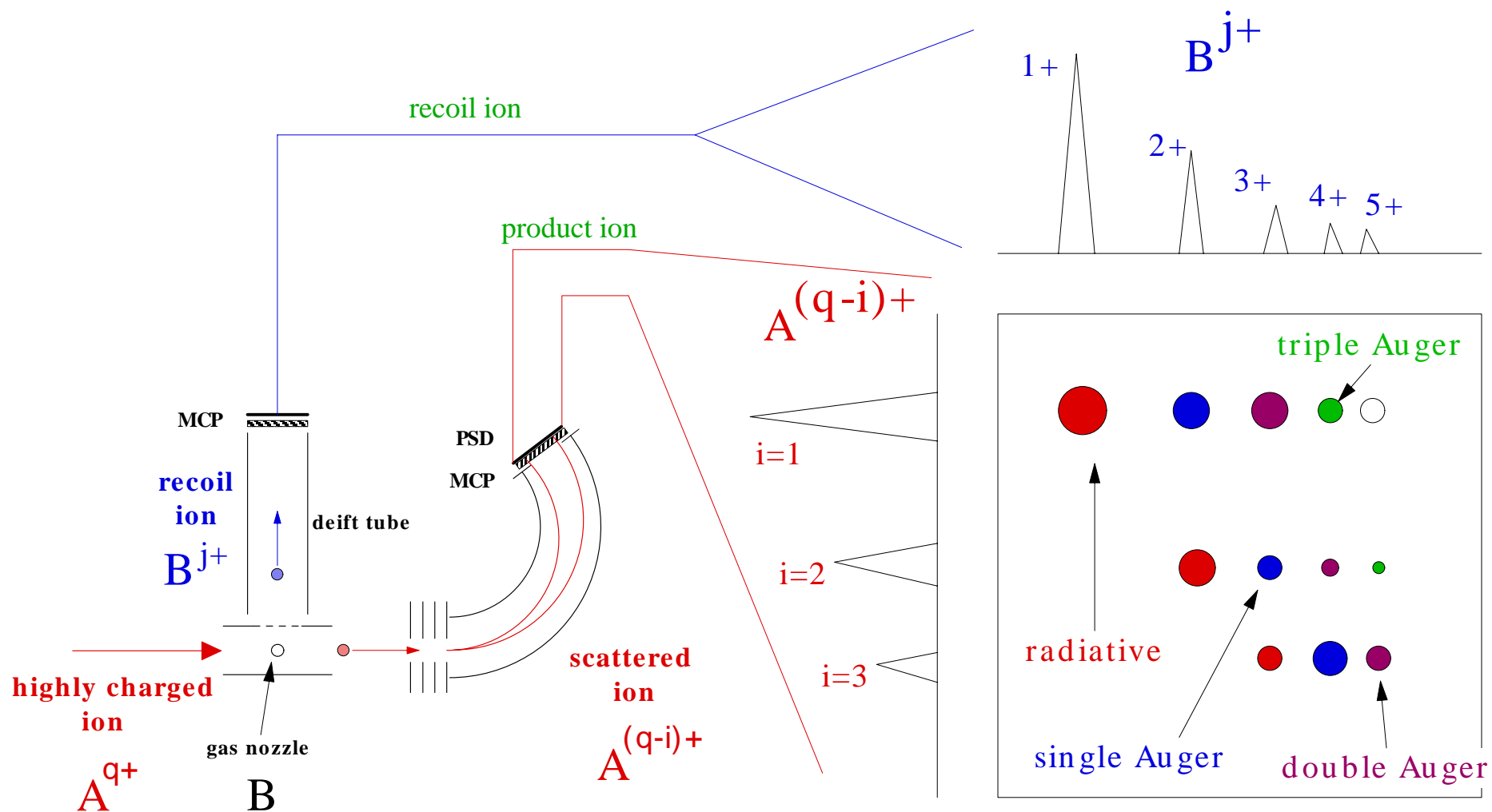


I)の電子移行過程は断面積の測定とスケーリング則により議論する。

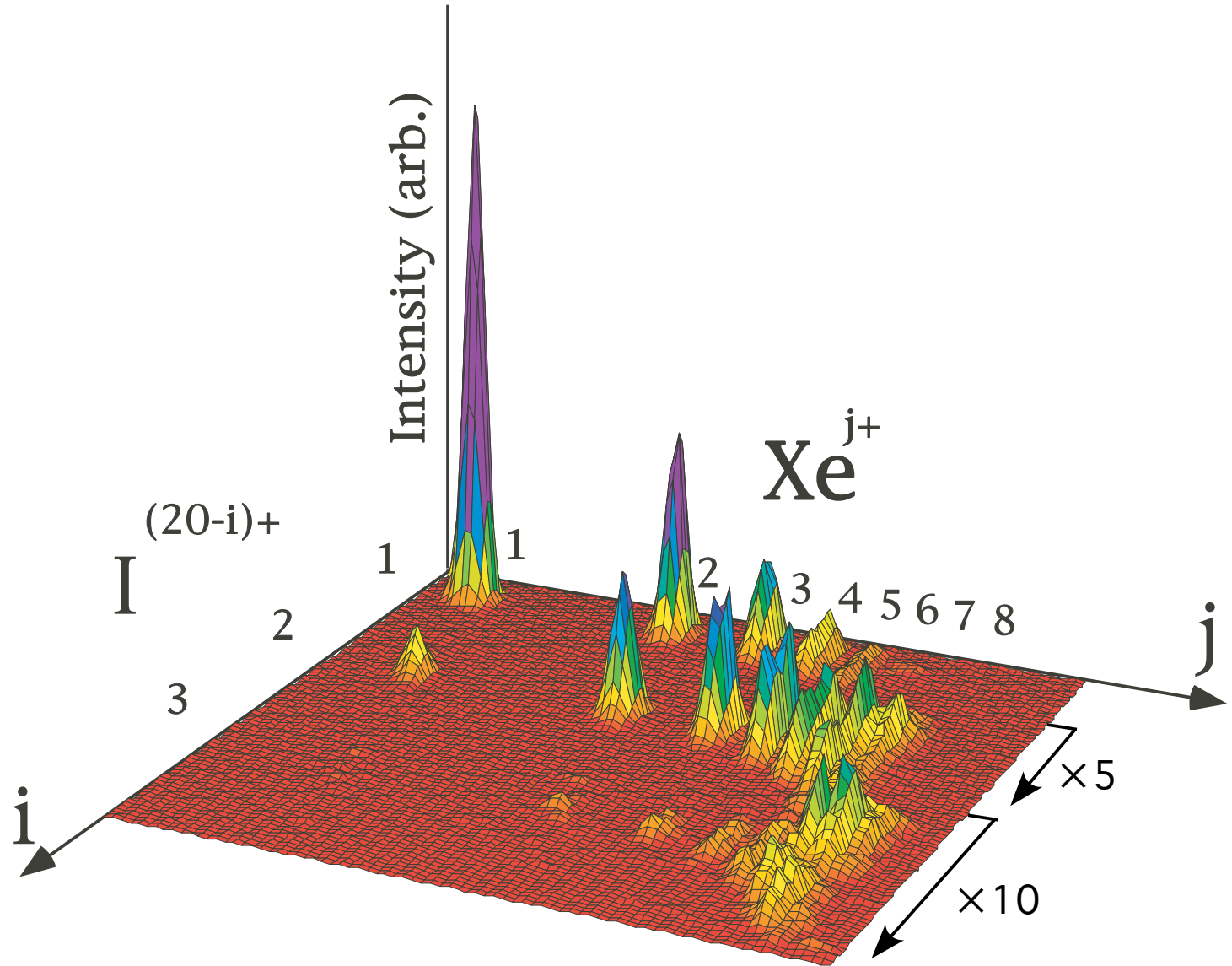
II)の崩壊過程を崩壊分岐比で議論する。



コインシデンス計測



分岐比 = $P(j, j-i)$

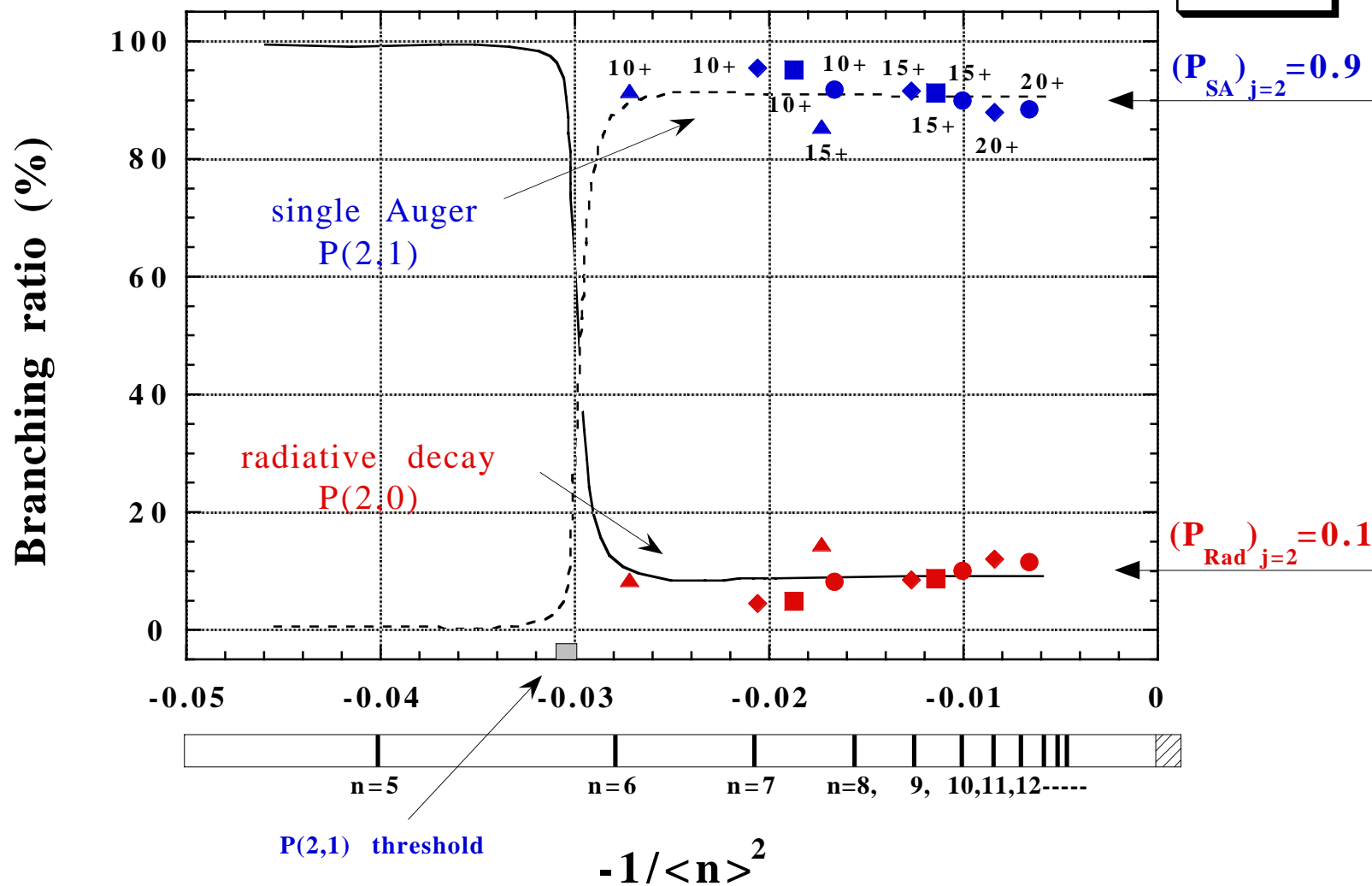
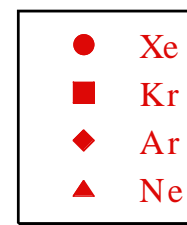


Coincidence spectrum for the charge state distributions between the product ions and the recoil ions in $I^{20+} + Xe$ collisions

(a)

2 電子励起状態からの分岐比

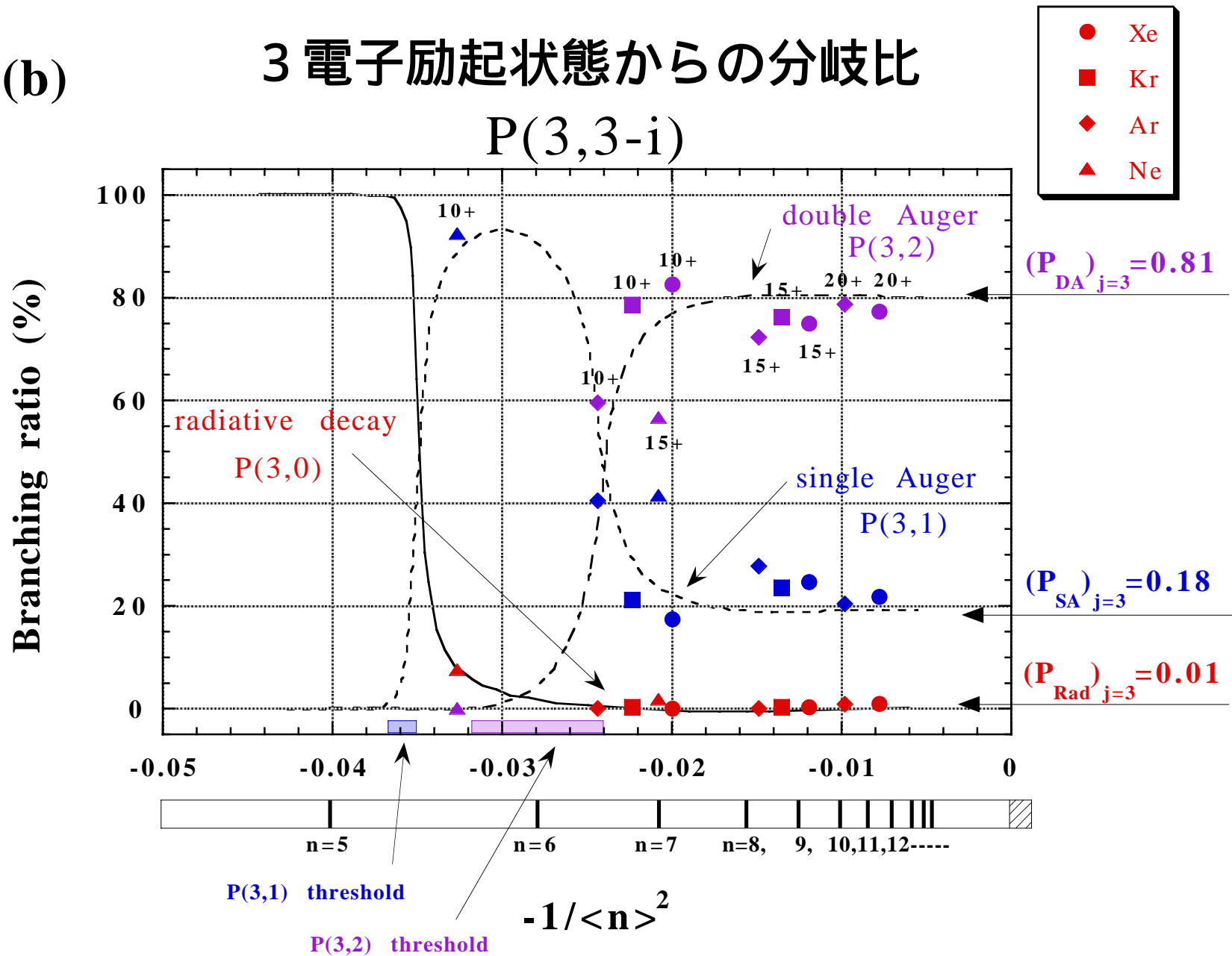
$$P(2,2-i)$$



(b)

3 電子励起状態からの分岐比

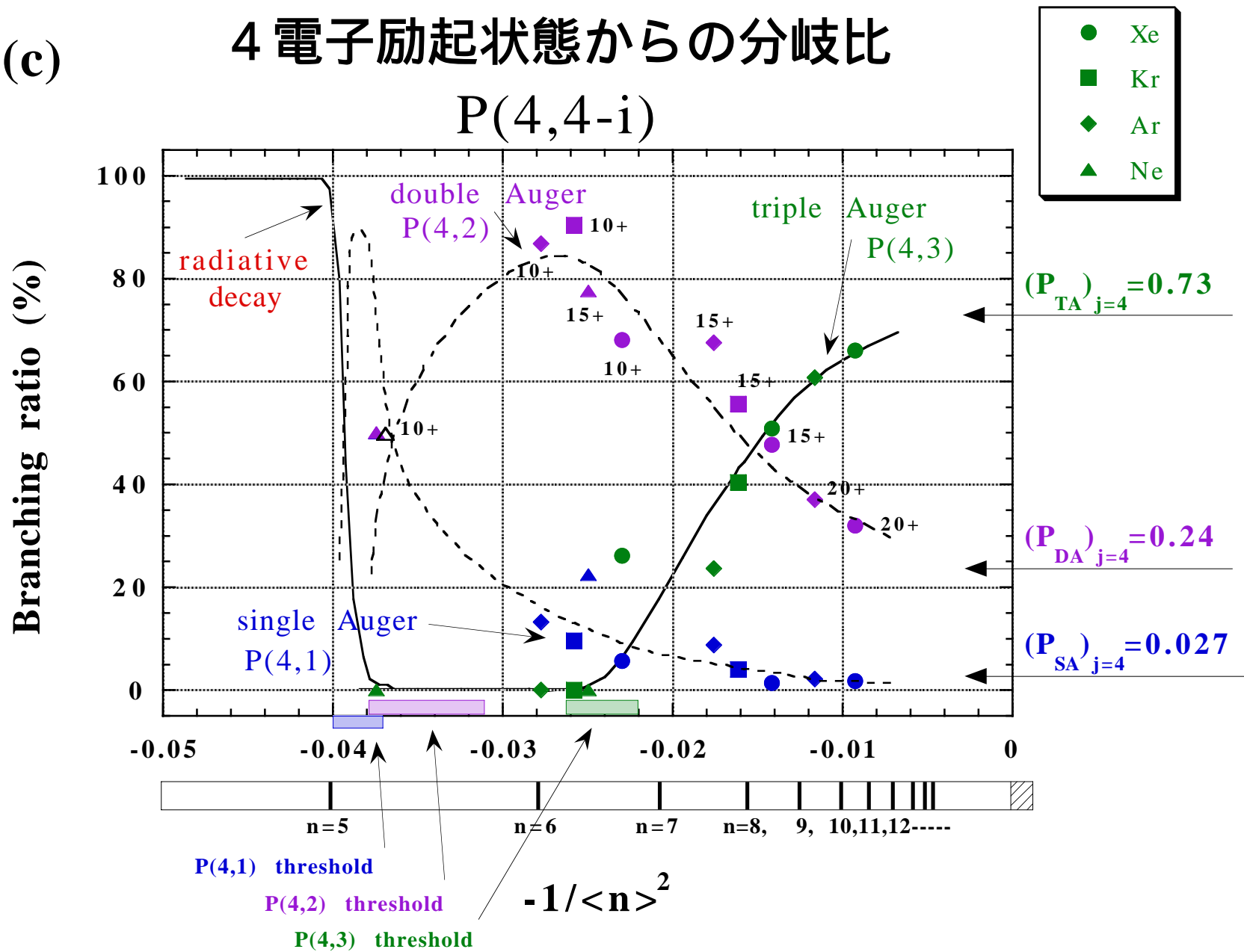
$P(3,3-i)$

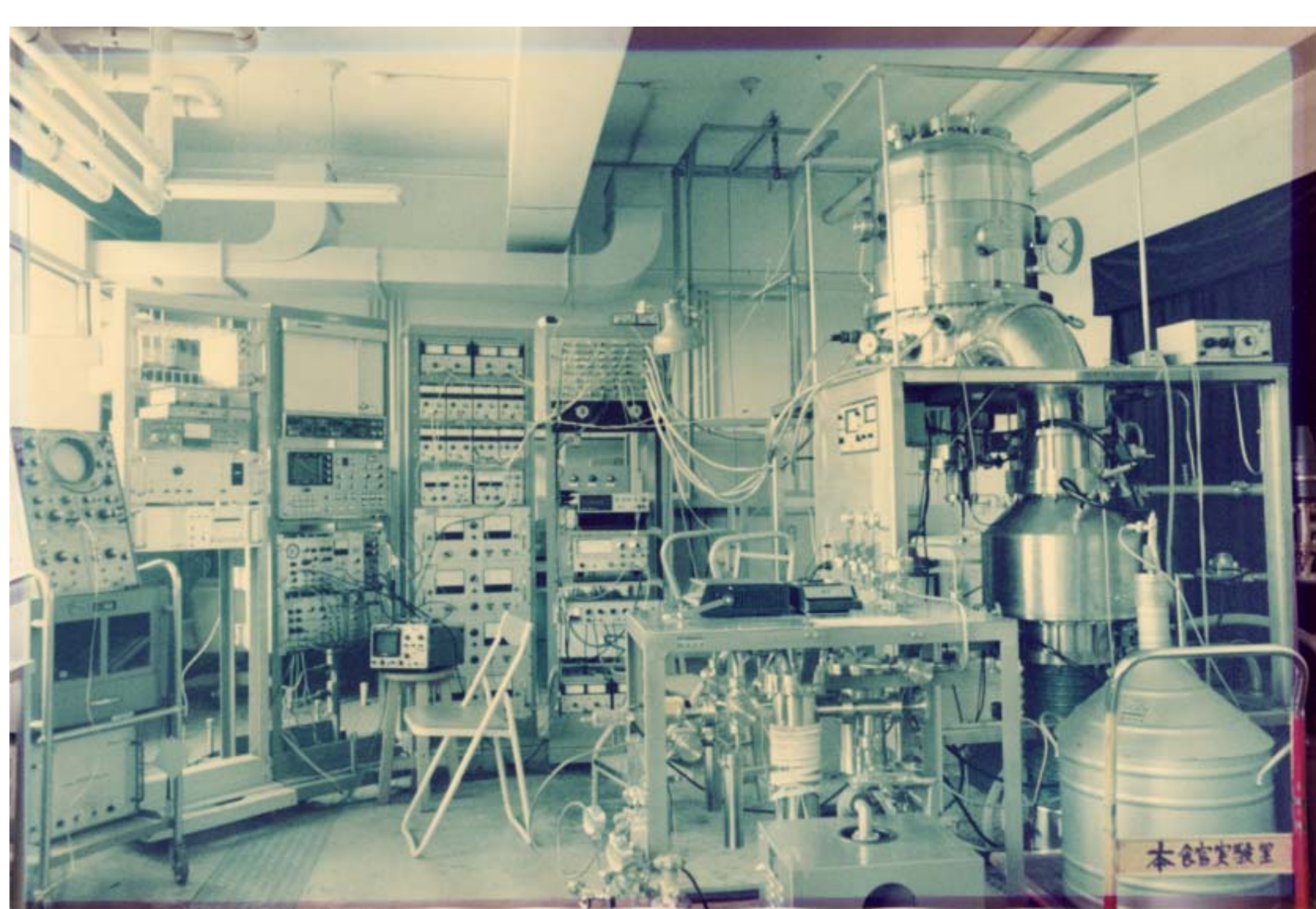


(c)

4 電子励起状態からの分岐比

$$P(4,4-i)$$

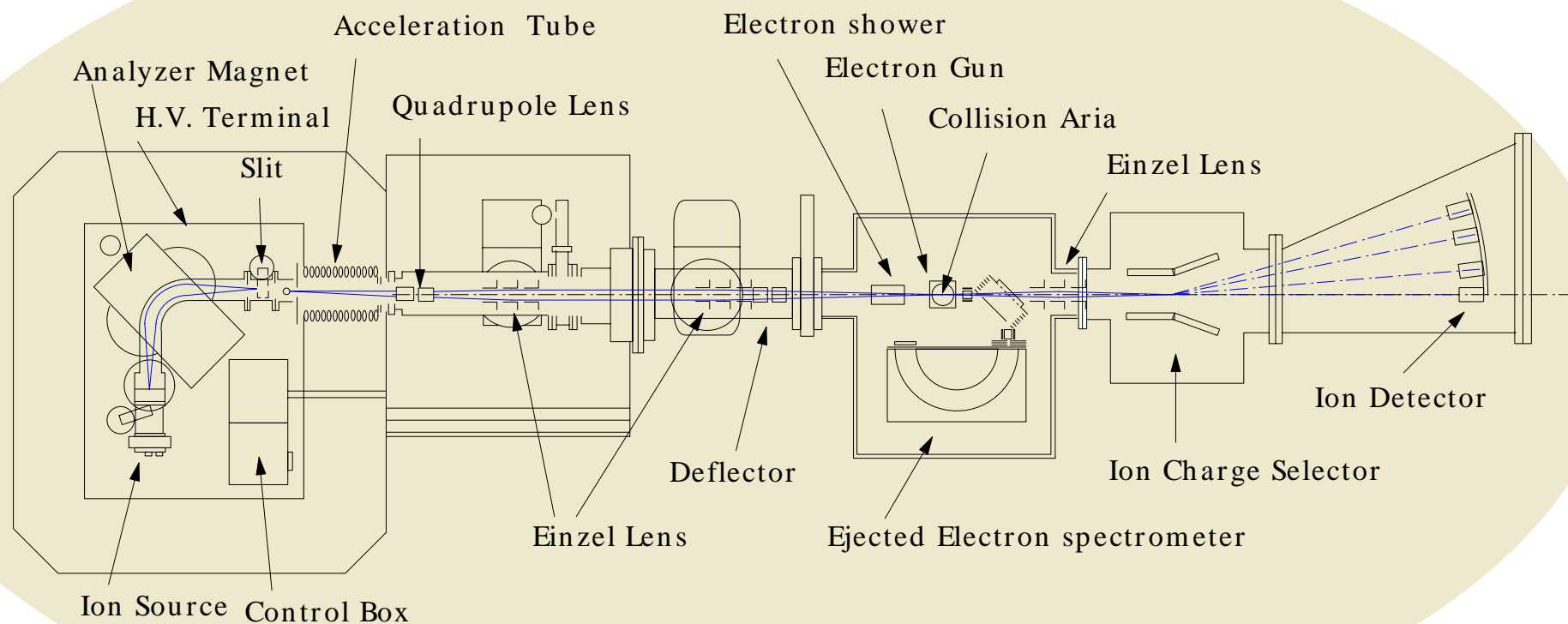




ACE-IT II ビームライン

ビームエネルギー
ビーム強度
イオン種
価数

10 ~ 100keV
数mA
希ガス、金属イオン
1 ~ 2価



Electron

Ion

Ejected Electron

